|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Exercise 1** | *EF Database-First* |
| **Project** | **EFCoreMovie1\_RazorPages** |
| **Purpose** | Use the Entity Framework Core to establish a connection to a local rela­tional database, and to retrieve and alter data in the database. |
| **Description** | In this exercise, we create a local relational database, tables and insert data in the database, by using a given database script. Then, we try to connect to the database using the Entity Framework Core **Database-first approach**, and access the data in the tables. |
| **Steps** | The project contains a text file called **MovieDBScript.txt**. This script can be used to generate tables in a database, and insert some sample data into the tables.   1. In your local database server, create a new local database called **MovieDB**. 2. Once the database is created , run the given **MovieDBScript.txt** script file on the database (Right-click on the database in the **SQL Server Object Explorer** window, choose **New Query**, copy the content of the script file into the query window, and execute the query). The data­base should now contain two tables **Movie** and **Studio**, and both tables should contain some sample data (seven records in **Movie**, three records in **Studio**). 3. In the **EFCoreMovie1\_Razor Pages** project, use the Entity Framework Core to create the classes and the context class corresponding to the **MovieDB** database by using either the **DbContext Scaffolding** or the ***Entity framework Power tool*** as described in the tutorial Part 2. This process should add three new classes named **MovieDBContext**, **Movie** and **Studio** to the project. Explore these classes. 4. For the moment, we are adopting the design below to implement the user stories:  * Be able to view all **Studios** * Be able to view all **Movies**   **Design** :    We have implemented the first user story. ***Please explore carefully the code*** of the **GetStudios.cshtml** and **GetStudiosModel.cshtml.cs**. We have commented Some code (to avoid compile errors because a model is missing). Please **Uncomment this code.** In case of compile error, try to fix them.   1. Configure the MovieDBContext class in the program.cs: **builder.Services.AddDbContext<MovieDBContext>();** Run the application, you will now be able to display all the studios. 2. In the same way, implement the second user story **“**to be able to display all the movies”. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Exercise 2** | *EF Database-First - Continued* |
| **Project** | **EFCoreMovie2\_RazorPages** |
| **Purpose** | Use the Entity Framework Core to establish a connection to a local rela­tional database, and to retrieve and alter data in the database. |
| **Description** | This exercise is a continuation of the previous one. In the previous exercise, we used the EFCore **Database-First** approach to connect to an existing database. The problem with the previous design is that the Razor Pages ( Front-end) was tightly coupled to the back-end., which does not enhance maintainability and extendibility. In this exercise , we will adopt a design where the Front-end is loosely coupled to the back-end by introducing an abstraction layer in between using interfaces as shown below. |
| **Steps** | We want to change our design so that it corresponds to the one shown above. For that, the IMovieService and the IStudioService should look as follows:   |  |  | | --- | --- | | public interface ***IMovieService***  {  public IEnumerable<Movie> **GetMovies()**  } | public interface ***IStudioService***  {  public IEnumerable<Studio> ***GetStudios();***  } |     The **EFMovieService** should implement the ***IMovieService*** interface.  The ***EFStudioService*** should implement the ***IStudioService*** interface .   1. Create a folder called **Interfaces** and create the 2 interfaces mentioned above 2. Create a folder called **EFServices** and add the 2 classes EFMovieService and EFStudioService that implement the 2 interfaces defined in question 1) . ***Implement*** these 2 classes. 3. Configure/Register your services in the ***program.cs*** file by adding the following code lines: **builder.Services.AddTransient<IMovieService,EFMovieService>();**   **builder.Services.AddTransient<IStudioService,EFStudioService>();**   1. Run your application, make sure that you still can display the list of Studios and the list of Movies as well. 2. We want to implement the following ***user story***:   “I will be able to fiIter **Studios** based on the name”.   * Add the ***IEnumerable<Studio>GetStudios(string name)*** method to the ***IStudioService*** interface * Implement this method in the ***EFStudioService*** * *In the**GetStudios.cshtml.cs class* ***,*** *add code that implement the filtering*  1. We want also to implement the following ***user story***:   “I will be able to filter **Movies** based on the title”   * Add the ***IEnumerable<Movie>GetMovies(string title)*** method to the ***IMovieService*** interface * Implement this method in the ***EFMovieService.*** * *In the**GetMovies.cshtml.cs class****,*** *add code that implement the filtering* |
|  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Exercise 3** | *EF Database-First \_continued* |
| **Project** | **EFCoreMovie3\_RazorPages** |
| **Purpose** | Use the Entity Framework Core to establish a connection to a local rela­tional database, and to retrieve and alter data in the database. |
| **Description** | In this exercise, we continue working with the solution of the exercise 2. In the exercise 2 , we used the ***EFCore database-First approach*** to access the data into the database. We implemented ***SPRINT1*** that contains the following user stories:   * Be able to view **all studios** /**all movies** * Be able **to filter Studios** based on the name * Be able to **filter Movies** based on the title.   In this exercise, we are going to implement ***SPRINT 2*** having the following user stories   1. Be able to create a studio 2. Be able to add movies to a specific studio 3. Be able to delete a studio, but when deleting a studio all its movies should automatically be deleted. |
| **Steps** | The project **EFCoreMovie3\_RazorPages** is a possible solution for the **EFCoreMovie2\_RazorPages.**  **Step1**   * In the Studios folder :   + Add a razor page , name it **Create. It is** the page for creating a new Studio.   + Add a razor page, name it **Delete. It is** the page for deleting a Studio. * In the Movies folder , add a razor page , name it **Create. It is** the page for creating a new Movie.   **Step 2:**   * In the **IStudioService** interface :   + Add the ***void AddStudio(Studio studio)*** method**.**   + Add the ***Studio GetStudioById(int id)*** method**.**   + Add the ***void DeleteStudio(Studio studio)*** method**.** * In the **IMovieService** interface :   + Add the  ***void AddMovie(Movie movie)*** method,**.**   **Step 3**   * In the **EFStudioService** class:   + Implement the **void AddStudio(Studio studio*)*** method to add a new studio   + Implement the **void DeleteStudio(Studio studio)** method to delete a studio   + Implement the **Studio GetStudioById(int id)**method to geta studio based on its id. * In the **EFMovieService** class:   + Implement the **void** **AddMovie(Movie movie)** method to add a new movie.   **HINT:**  For the user story 2, you should select a Studio. Once selected, its **Id** is passed to the **Create** Movie page. Then we assign the id to the new Movie. The new Movie is then added to the database. ***VERY SIMPLE***.  **Step 4**   * In the **Studios Razor Pages**:   + Implement the code for adding a new Studio   + Implement the code for deleting a Studio   **Rememeber:** To allow the database delete all movies(children) when deleting a studio(parent) , add the **ON DELETE CASCADE** rule to the Foreign key constraint in the Movie table definition.   * In the ***Movies Razor Pages*** :   + Implement the code for adding a new Movie   **Step 5**   * Run the application * Create some studios and add some movies to studios * Delete a studio and check that its movies are deleted from the database as well   **Step 6**   * Implement the following user stories: * ***I will be able to display the movies that take place in a specific studio***. * ***I will be able to delete a movie***. * Test these user stories. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Exercise 4** | EFCore Code-First |
| **Project** | **EFCoreTeaching\_RazorPages** |
| **Purpose** | Use the Entity Framework Core Code-First approach to establish a connection to a local rela­tional database, and to retrieve data in the database. |
| **Description** | In the tutorial part2, we have seen how to configure the one-to-many relationship in EF Core when using the Code First approach.  In this exercise, we are going to look at how to configure the **many-to-many** relationship. As you will see, it is necessary to include an entity in the model to represent the join table, and then add navigation properties to either side of the many-to-many relations that point to the join entity.  We are going to work on a simple **Student Registration System**. We will implement the following model: |
| **Steps** | The project contains a folder called **Models**. This folder contains 3 model classes and a context class as well. **Please** **Explore** deeply the classes in this folder and look how we configure the many-to many relationship and how we added validations (using data annotations) that will be applied to the database.   1. In the **EFCoreTeaching\_RazorPages** project, use the EFCore Migration to create the **RegistrationDB** database, as described in the tutorial Part 2. This process should create the database schema. Take a look at the Enrollment table definition in the T-SQL window, what is the meaning of the rule ***ON DELETE CASCADE*** *that is setup by default?* 2. This time, you ***are going to manually insert some data*** in the tables ( Right click on the table and select View data , then insert data into the table). Remember that the id is auto-incremented so no need to enter the id.  * Insert 15 students * Insert 4 courses. * Enroll each student in at least 2 courses   **NB**: when inserting enrollments, do not forget to comply to the reference integrity rule. By the way, what is a reference integrity?   1. Explore carefully the design and the code (implementation). As you can see, we have already implemented the 3 following user stories (***SPRINT 1***) :   User **Story 1**: I will be able to create a new Student.  User **story 2**: “*I will be able to view all students*”.  User **story 3**: “*I will be able to view all enrollments for a specific student*”  **NB:** The most important code is the use of the LINQ **include** method in the **EFStudentService** class to include the Enrollments navigation property of the student entity.   1. Configure the different service in the Startup.cs (in case they are not configured yet). Run the application and test the implemented user stories. 2. We want to expand our application by implementing the following user stories (***SPRINT 2***):  * ***User story 4****: I will be able to view all courses* * ***User story 5****: I will be able to all enrollments (the name of the student and the student´s grade) in a* ***specific*** *course*     *In the ICourseService, define the following 2 methods*   * **IEnumerable<Course> GetCourses()**; ( for user story 4) * **Course GetCourse(int cid);** ( for user story 5)     *In the EFCourseService ,* ***implement*** *these 2 methods.*  **Hint:***For the implementation of the user story 5 , implement the* ***GetCourse(int cid)***  *by using the LINQ* ***include*** *method to include the enrollments navigation property of the course entity* ***Then include*** *the student having this enrollment. Take inspiration from the implementation of the user story 3.*   1. We want to expand more our application by implementing the following user story (***SPRINT 3***):  * ***User story 6****: I will be able to enroll a student into a course.*   *HINT*: You select a student. Once selected its **Id** is passed to the GetCourses() page( the page that display all courses). Then you select a course from the list, its id along with the student id are both passed to the **Create** Enrollment page. Once the student id and the course id are assigned to the new enrollment, the enrollment is created with eventually a grade.   1. We want to expand more our application by implementing the following user story (***SPRINT 4***):  * ***User story 7****: I will be able to delete a student (Make sure that all the students enrollments will be deleted).*   ***Good Luck*** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Ex**ercise 5** | EFCoreHotel |
| **Project** | **EFCoreHotel\_RazorPages.zip** |
| **Purpose** | Use the Entity Framework Core to establish a connection to a local rela­tional database, and to retrieve data in the database. |
| **Description** | In this exercise, we create a local relational database, create tables and insert data in the database, by using a given database script called **HotelDBScript.txt** (A script to create the database , tables and insert data is provided with the project). We then try to connect to the database through the Entity Framework Core.  We used EFCore database-First approach to get the model classes and the context class, the same way we did previously. |
| **Steps** | 1. Create a new local database called **HotelDB**. 2. Run the given script file on the database (Right-click on the database in the **SQL Server Object Explorer** window, choose **New Query**, copy the content of the script file into the query window, and execute the query). The data­base should now contain four tables **Booking, Guest, Hotel** and **Room**, and all tables should contain some sample data. 3. Explore carefully the definition of each table ( primary key , foreign key …etc) 4. In the **EFCoreHotel**  **RazorPages** project, we have already implemented **SPRINT1** , which contains the following user stories :    * I will be able to display all hotels    * I will be able to display all rooms    * I will be able to display all bookings    * I will be able to display all Guests   Take a closer look at the model classes. Some of them contain proper­ties of **class** types and **collection** types, like e.g. the **Rooms (**of type **ICollection<Room>)** property in the **Hotel** class, What does such pro­perty represent?  Run the application and Test all the user stories in SPRINT 1  We want to expand our application by implementing more sprints :   1. **SPRINT 2: Implement SPRINT 2,** having the following user stories:  * I will be able to filter rooms based on the **price** and/or **Type** * I will be able to filter bookings based on the **Date (** a date between Date\_From and Date\_To)  1. **SPRINT 3: Implement SPRINT 3,** having the following user stories:  * I will be able to List price and type in all rooms of every hotel  1. **SPRINT 4 (Good luck with this user story): Implement SPRINT 4** having the following user story:  * For each room in a specific hotel , I want to display the room number, the price , the type , the hotel name and all bookings ( date From , Date To ) that were made on that room and and the name of the guest making this booking.   For Sprint4 , a **possible illustration** of the output is given below: |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Exercise 6*** | **ADONetMovie\_RazorPages** |
| **Project** | **ADONetMovie\_RazorPages.zip** |
| **Purpose** | The purpose is to establish a connection to a local rela­tional database using ADO.Net and perform CRUD operations on the data in the database that is based on the following model: |
| **Description** | The **ADONetMovie\_RazorPages** project contains all the Front-end Razor Pages for CRUD operations on Actor , Movie and Studio objects.  In this exercise, we will implement an ADO.Net data access layer to access the **Cinema*DB*** database. |
| **Steps** | 1. In your local SQL Server, create a database , name it ***CinemaDB*** 2. Run the script ***CinemaDBCreate.txt*** to create the tables : Movie , Actor and Studio and insert some data. 3. Download the project ADONetMovie\_RazorPages.zip and unzip it. Explore the code , especially the **Services** folder.      1. In **SPRINT 1**, we have implemented the user stories to get all actors, all movies and all studios. Run the application and test that these user stories work as expected. 2. We want to implement **SPRINT 2**, which contains the following user stories:  * ***View every studio and the movies that took place in this studio***      1. We expand our application with **SPRINT 3**    * ***View all movies along the name of the studio where the movie took place?*** 2. We want to implement **SPRINT 4**, which contains the following user stories:  * ***View every actor and all her/his movies*** Before you can do this, you must fix the CinemaDBCreate script, so actors are connected to their movies in the database  1. We expand our application with **SPRINT 5**    * Create a new Actor and a new studio, then create new movie for this specific actor and this specific studio. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Exercise 7** |  |
| **Project** | EFCoreMovie and EFCoreHotel |
| **Purpose** | Use the Entity Framework Core to establish a connection to a data­base deployed to the Azure cloud service. |
| **Description** | In this exercise, we create a relational database **on Azure**, and create tables and data in the database, by using a given database script. We then try to connect to the database through the Entity Framework Core, and access the data in the tables. |
| **Steps** | Perform the same steps as in **Exercise 3** and **Exercise 5**, with a couple of changes:   1. The database should be created on **Azure** 2. You may need to create tables from both exercises in the same database, since you might not be allowed to create more than a single database on **Azure**. However, the same database on Azure can contain tables from many “logical” databases without problems. |